

## Appendix I

(updated as of July 2002)

### Special Elections for the United States House of Representatives from the 99th to the 107th Congresses

Con- gress	Open Seat	Representative Who Left	Reason	Date of Vacancy	Primary Election*	General Election	Date Sworn In	Successor	Vacancy (days)
99	North Carolina 10th	James T. Broyhill	resigned	07/13/1986		11/04/1986		Cass Ballenger	
99	Hawaii 1st	Cecil Heftel	resigned	07/11/1986		09/20/1986	09/23/1986	Neil Abercrombie	74
99	Texas 1st	Sam B. Hall	resigned	05/27/1985	06/30/1985	08/03/1985	09/04/1985	Jim Chapman	100
99	Illinois	John E. Grotberg	died	11/15/1986	No Special Election Held				
99	Illinois	George M. O'Brien	died	07/17/1986	No Special Election Held				
99	New York 6th	Joseph P. Addabbo	died	04/10/1986	05/13/1986	06/10/1986	07/29/1986	Alton R. Waldon Jr.	110
99	Louisiana 8th	Gillis W. Long	died	01/20/1985		03/30/1985	04/04/1985	Cathy Long	74
100	New York	Mario Biaggi	resigned	08/05/1988	No Special Election Held				
100	Louisiana 4th	Buddy Roemer	resigned	03/14/1988	03/08/1988	04/16/1988	04/26/1988	Jim McCrery	53
100	Tennessee 5th	Bill Boner	resigned	10/05/1987	12/03/1987	01/19/1988	01/25/1988	Bob Clement	112
100	Alabama 3rd	Bill Nichols	died	12/13/1988	03/07/1989	04/04/1989	04/18/1989	Glen Browder	136
100	Tennessee 2nd	John J. Duncan	died	06/21/1988		11/08/1988	11/08/1988	John J. Duncan Jr.	140
100	Illinois 12th	Melvin Price	died	04/22/1988		08/09/1988	08/11/1988	Jerry F. Costello	111
100	New Jersey 3rd	James J. Howard	died	03/25/1988	06/07/1988	11/08/1988	11/08/1988	Frank Pallone Jr.	228
100	Virginia 5th	Dan Daniel	died	01/24/1988		06/14/1988	06/21/1988	L. F. Payne	148
100	Connecticut 4th	Stewart B. McKinney	died	05/07/1987	07/21/1987	08/18/1987	09/09/1987	Christopher Shays	125
100	California 5th	Sala Burton	died	02/01/1987	04/07/1987	06/02/1987	06/09/1987	Nancy Pelosi	128
101	New Hampshire	Robert C. Smith	resigned	12/07/1990	No Special Election Held				
101	Ohio	Donald E. Lukens	resigned	10/24/1990	No Special Election Held				
101	Hawaii 2nd	Daniel K. Akaka	resigned	05/16/1990		09/22/1990	09/27/1990	Patsy T. Mink	134
101	New Jersey 1st	James J. Florio	resigned	01/16/1990		11/06/1990	01/03/1991	Robert E. Andrews	352
101	New York 18th	Robert Garcia	resigned	01/07/1990		03/20/1990	03/28/1990	Jose E. Serrano	80
101	New York 14th	Guy V. Molinari	resigned	01/01/1990		03/20/1990	03/27/1990	Susan Molinari	85
101	Texas 12th	Jim Wright	resigned	06/30/1989	08/12/1989	09/12/1989	09/20/1989	Pete Geren	82
101	California 15th	Tony Coelho	resigned	06/15/1989		09/12/1989	09/20/1989	Gary Condit	97
101	Wyoming	Dick Cheney	resigned	03/17/1989		04/26/1989	05/02/1989	Craig Thomas	56
101	Indiana 4th	Daniel R. Coats	resigned	01/03/1989		03/28/1989	04/05/1989	Jill Long	92
101	Mississippi 5th	Larkin Smith	died	08/13/1989	10/03/1989	10/17/1989	10/24/1989	Gene Taylor	72
101	Texas 18th	Mickey Leland	died	08/07/1989		11/7/1989	01/23/1989	Craig Washington	169
						12/9/1989^			
101	Florida 18th	Claude Pepper	died	05/30/1989	08/03/1989	08/29/1989	09/06/1989	Llena Ros-Lehtinen	99

## Appendix I (cont.)

Congress	Open Seat	Representative Who Left	Reason	Date of Vacancy	Primary Election*	General Election	Date Sworn In	Successor	Vacancy (days)	
102	Virginia 7th	D. French Slaughter	resigned	11/05/1991	08/09/1991	11/05/1991	11/12/1991	George F. Allen	7	
102	Pennsylvania 2nd	William H. Gray	resigned	09/11/1991	10/06/1991	11/05/1991	11/13/1991	Lucien E. Blackwell	73	
102	Arizona 2nd	Morris K. Udall	resigned	05/04/1991	08/13/1991	09/24/1991	10/03/1991	Ed Pastor	152	
102	Texas 3rd	Steve Bartlett	resigned	03/11/1991	05/04/1991	05/18/1991	05/22/1991	Sam Johnson	72	
102	Illinois 15th	Edward Madigan	resigned	03/08/1991	05/21/1991	07/02/1991	07/10/1991	Thomas W. Ewing	124	
102	North Carolina	Walter B. Jones	died	09/15/1992	No Special Election Held					
102	New York 17th	Ted Weiss	died	09/14/1992	No Special Election Held					
102	Massachusetts 1st	Silvio O. Conte	died	02/08/1991	04/30/1991	06/04/1991	06/18/1991	John Olver	130	
103	Oklahoma 1st	James M. Inhofe	resigned	11/15/1994		11/08/1994	11/29/1994	Steve Largent	14	
103	Ohio 2nd	Bill Gradison	resigned	01/31/1993	03/16/1993	05/04/1993	05/05/1993	Rob Portman	94	
103	Mississippi 2nd	Mike Espy	resigned	01/22/1993		3/30/1993	04/20/1993	Bennie Thompson	88	
						4/13/1993^				
103	California 17th	Leon E. Panetta	resigned	01/21/1993	04/13/1993	06/08/1993	06/16/1993	Sam Farr	146	
103	Wisconsin 1st	Les Aspin	resigned	01/20/1993	03/29/1993	05/04/1993	06/08/1993	Peter W. Barca	139	
103	Oklahoma 6th	Glenn English	resigned	01/07/1993		05/10/1994	05/17/1994	Frank D. Lucas	130	
103	New Jersey 11th	Dean A. Gallo	died	11/06/1994	No Special Election Held					
103	Kentucky 2nd	William H. Natcher	died	03/29/1994		05/24/1994	05/26/1994	Ron Lewis	58	
103	Michigan 3rd	Paul B. Henry	died	07/31/1993		12/07/1993	01/25/1994	Vernon J. Ehlers	178	
104	Oregon 3rd	Ron Wyden	resigned	02/15/1996		05/21/1996	05/30/1996	Earl Blumenauer	104	
104	California 37th	Walter R. Tucker	resigned	12/15/1995		03/26/1996	04/16/1996	Juanita Millender-McDonald	122	
104	California 15th	Norman Y. Mineta	resigned	10/10/1995		12/12/1995	12/15/1995	Tom Campbell	66	
104	Illinois 2nd	Mel Reynolds	resigned	10/01/1995	11/28/1995	12/12/1995	12/14/1995	Jesse L. Jackson Jr.	74	
104	Maryland 7th	Kweisi Mfume	resigned	02/15/1995	03/05/1996	04/16/1996	04/25/1996	Elijah E. Cummings	69	
104	Missouri 8th	Bill Emerson	died	06/22/1996	(indep.)	11/05/1996	01/08/1997	Jo Ann Emerson	200	
105	New Mexico 1st	Steven Schiff	died	03/25/1998	04/13/1998	06/23/1998	06/25/1998	Heather Wilson	92	
105	California 44th	Sonny Bono	died	01/05/1998	04/07/1998	04/07/1998	04/21/1998	Mary Bono	106	
105	California 22nd	Walter H. Capps	died	10/28/1997	01/13/1998	03/10/1998	03/17/1998	Lois Capps	140	
105	Texas 28th	Frank Tejada	died	01/30/1997	03/15/1997	04/12/1997	04/17/1997	Ciro D. Rodriguez	77	
106	Minnesota 4th	Bruce F. Vento	died	10/10/2000	09/12/2000	11/07/2000	01/03/2001	Betty McCollum	85	
106	Virginia 1st	Herbert H. Bateman	died	09/11/2000	06/14/2000	11/07/2000	01/03/2001	Jo Ann Davis	114	
106	California 42nd	George E. Brown Jr.	died	07/15/1999	09/21/1999	11/16/1999	11/18/1999	Joe Baca	126	
107	South Carolina 2nd	Floyd Spence	died	08/16/2001	10/30/2001	12/18/2001	12/19/2001	Joe Wilson	125	
107	Massachusetts 9th	John Joseph Moakley	died	05/28/2001	9/11/091	10/16/2001	10/23/2001	Stephen F. Lynch	148	
107	Virginia 4th	Norman Sisisky	died	03/29/2001	04/29/2001	06/19/2001	06/26/2001	J. Randy Forbes	89	
107	California 32nd	Julian C. Dixon	died	12/08/2000	04/10/2001	06/05/2001	06/07/2001	Diane E. Watson	181	
									average length of vacancy	<b>112.36</b>
*If no primary date is given, the state held no primary or the information was unavailable second date is when the run-off election occurred.									average length of vacancy caused by death	<b>125.52</b>
									^The	